



# Mahzor 101: "The Concluding Services"

Rabbi Feivel Rubinstein

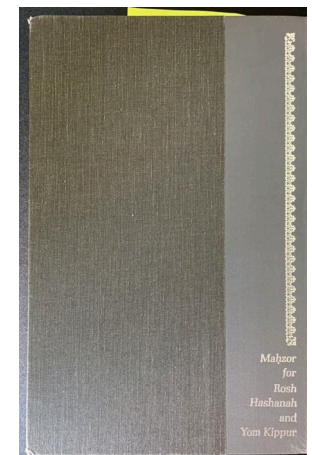
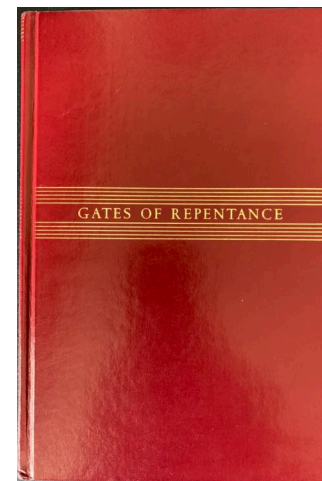
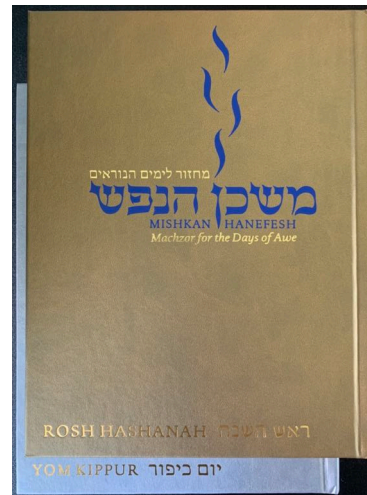
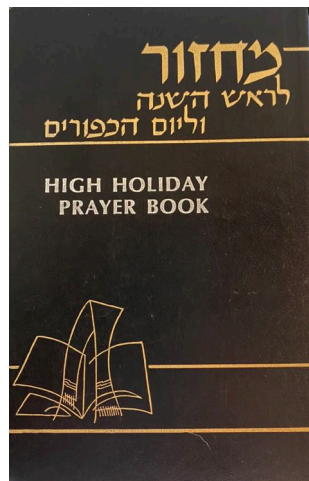
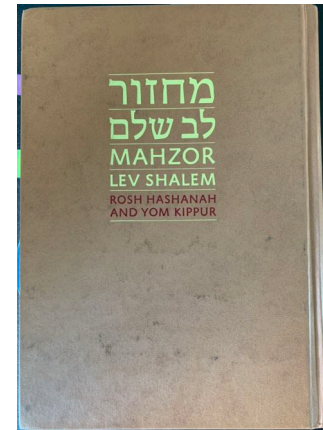
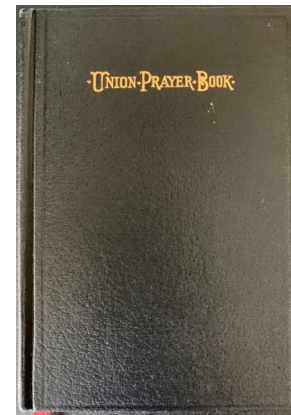
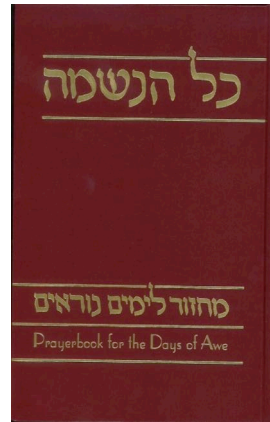
August 31st, 2021

Please type in the chat your name, where you're located,  
and with which Mahzor you use

# An Outline

- Notes from previous class
- Review: Various Mahzorim
- Outlining the whole holiday
- Outlining the Afternoon services
- A special YK ending (N'ilah)
- Q & A

# Various Mahzorim



# Various Mahzorim

Mahzor	Published	Publisher	Movement
Mishkan HaNefesh	2015	CCAR Press	Reform
Koren (Hebrew Only)	2015	Koren Jerusalem	Orthodox
Lev Shalem	2010	The Rabbinical Assembly	Conservative
Artscroll	2009 (YK) / 2010 (RH)	Mesorah Publications	Orthodox
Kol HaN'Shama	1999	Reconstructionist Press	Reconstructionist
Gates of Repentance	1978	CCAR	Reform
Mahzor Hadash	1977, Revised 1998	The Prayer Book Press	Written by Conservative Rabbis
Union Prayer Book (II)	1945, Revised 1973	CCAR	Reform
Harlow	1972	The Rabbinical Assembly	Conservative
Silverman	1939, Revised 1988	Prayer Book Press	Conservative

# A Day of Prayer

**Shaharit**  
(Morning Service)

**Musaf**  
(Additional Service  
On Shabbat/Holidays)

**Torah Reading**  
(Mondays, Thursdays,  
Shabbat, and Holidays)

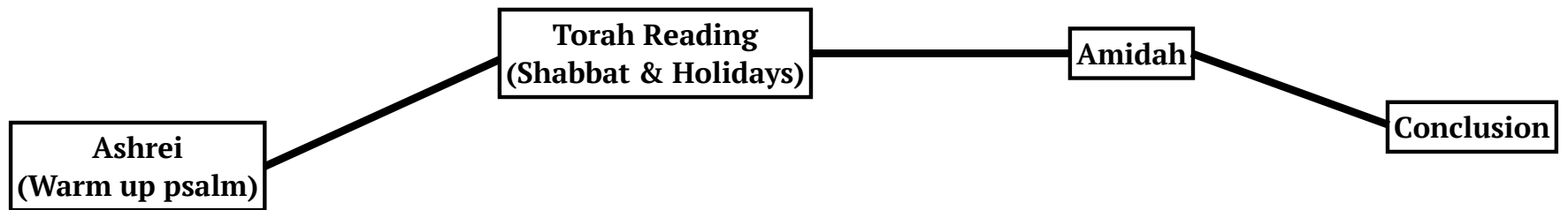
**Minḥa**  
(Afternoon Service)

**Torah Reading**  
(Shabbat &  
Some Holidays)

**Ma'ariv / Aravit**  
(Evening Service)

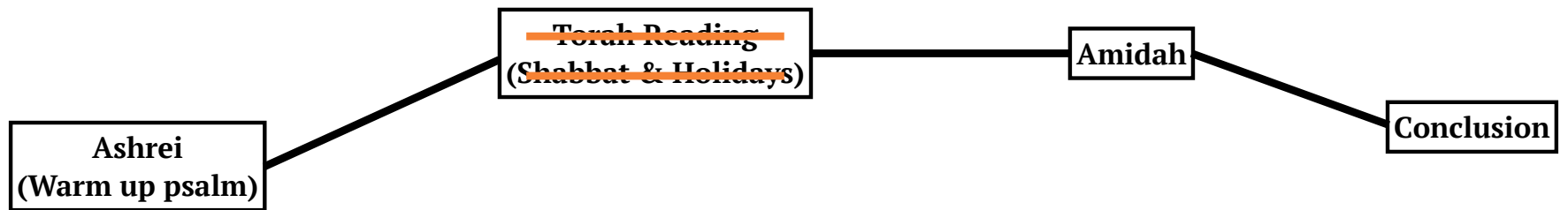
**We say the Amidah 3 times every day  
and extras on Shabbat & Holidays**

# Afternoon Service



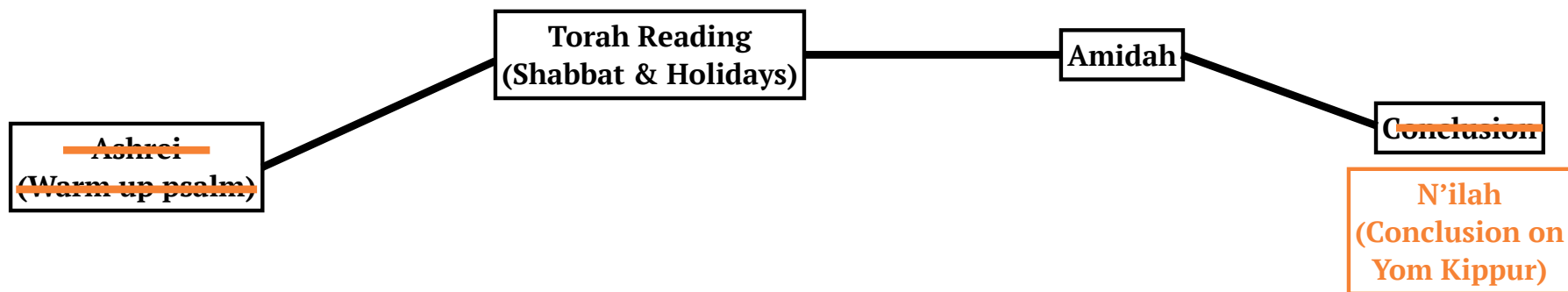
Adapted From "My People's Prayer Book"  
Volume 9

# Rosh Hashanah



Adapted From "My People's Prayer Book"  
Volume 9

# Yom Kippur



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# Warm-Up Psalms

- **Ashrei**
- **K'dusha D'sidra (Uva L'tziyon)**
  - "A redeemer shall come to Zion"
  - Message of hope and redemption
  - Message of God's glory
- **Omitted on Yom Kippur**
  - Dives right into the Torah service

# Torah Reading



- **No Torah reading on Rosh Hashanah unless it happens to fall on Shabbat**
- **Only 3 Aliyot during Afternoon services (instead of 7 in the mornings)**
- **No Haftarah on Shabbat / RH**
- **3 Aliyot + Haftarah (Jonah) on Yom Kippur**

# Amidah

- 19 Blessings on Weekdays
- 7 Blessings on Shabbat & Holidays
  - Look for “Barukh Atah Adonai” to find the ends of blessings
- 1: Avot [V’Imahot] (Ancestors)
- 2: G’vurot (Powers)
- 3: K’dushat HaShem (Sanctity of God)
- 4: K’dushat HaYom (Sanctity of the day)
- 5: Avodah (Temple Service)
- 6: Hoda’ah (Thankfulness)
- 7: Shalom (Peace)

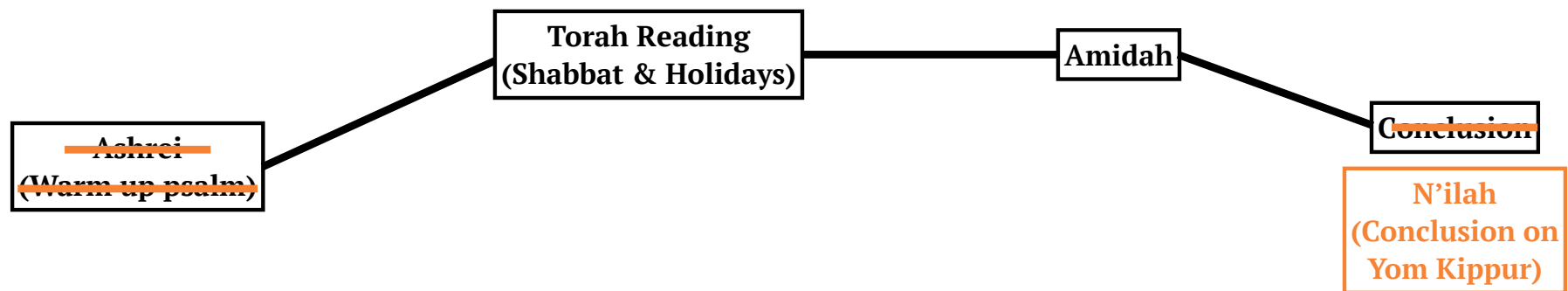


# Amidah

- **Biggest shift is during the 4th blessing**
  - **“Slikhot” is added on Yom Kippur**
  - **Prayers asking for forgiveness**
- **Piyutim are also included in many maḥzorim**
- **RH ends with Avinu Malkeinu and possibly some regular closing prayers (depending on the Maḥzor)**

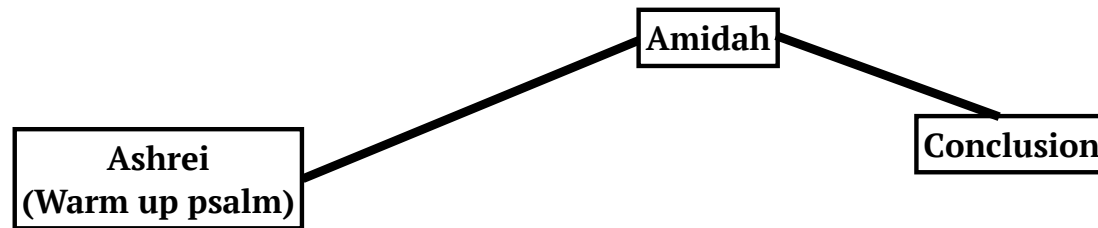


# Reminder: Yom Kippur



Adapted From "My People's Prayer Book"  
Volume 9

# N'ilah "Locking"



# N'ilah "Locking"

- Many include the piyut "Eil Norah Alilah" between the silent amidah & the repetition
  - Praising God and a plea for redemption
- One last slihot during the Amidah
- Many also include the piyut "P'tah Lanu" "Open for us [the gates]"
  - One last final plea for atonement before God seals the books for the year

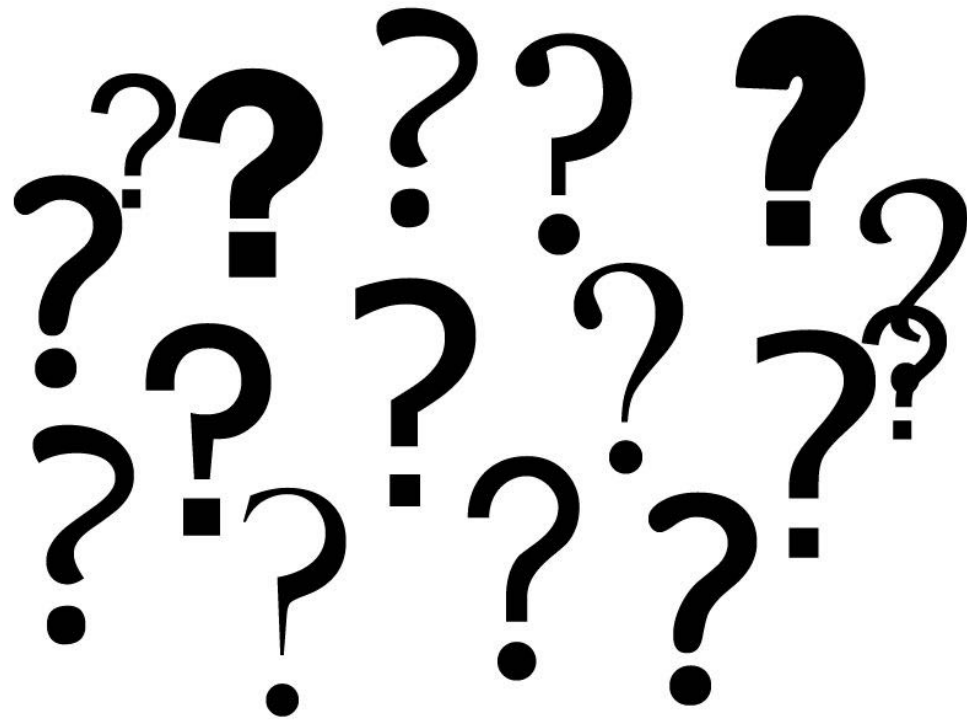
# Concluding Prayers

- **Kaddish Shaleim**
- **Final Shofar blast**
  - **Sh'ma once, "Barukh Sheim" 3 times, "Adonai hu ha'elohim" 7 times => T'kia G'dolah**
  - **Some Maḥzorim have Ma'ariv before, and others after**
- **Ma'ariv is a normal weekday ma'ariv - the holiday has ended**
- **Time for a yummy break-fast meal!**





Questions?





# Thank You for Learning!

Enjoyed the class? Tell a friend!

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